

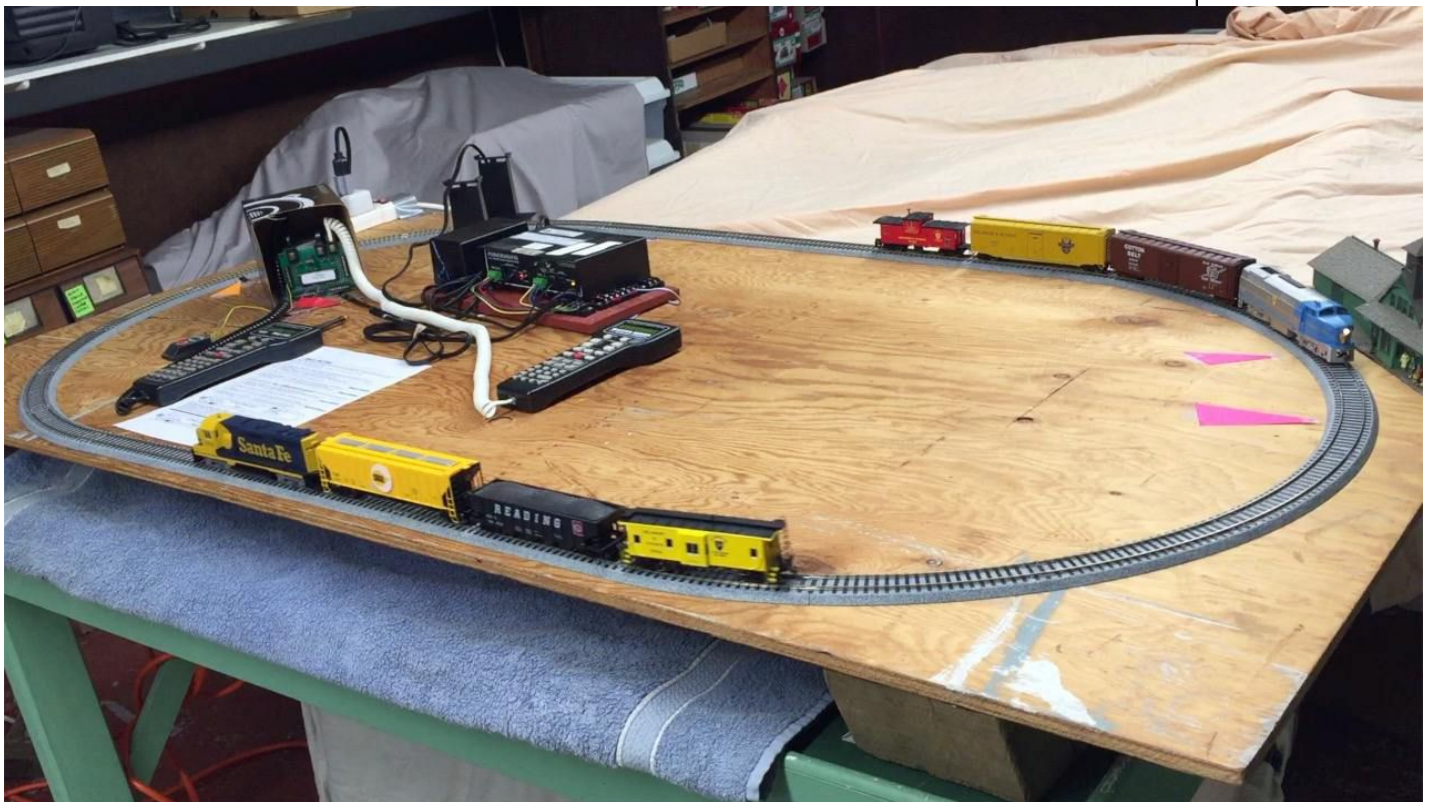
NCE Mini Panel 11-i2: Getting Started Exercises 11/10/2016

Inp	S	Command	Entry	Action	Summary
-----	---	---------	-------	--------	---------

Overview:

This is the "Command Documentation File" for AutoControls.org 5-part Video #816, titled **"Getting Started Exercises for NCE DCC Mini-Panel Automatic Train Control Exercises"**.

This "Command Documentation File", plus the Wiring Diagram, plus the Figures used in the video – can all be accessed by using the forwarding domain name "mp.autocontrols.org".



NCE Mini Panel 11-i2: Getting Started Exercises 11/10/2016

Inp	S	Command	Entry	Action
				Configuration Memory
		Default=3, keep		Mem addr 0 = 3 (Cab bus address) (MUST be Adr 3 when used with PowerCab) (Enter Addr=0 to return to default settings)
		Default=5 keep		Mem addr 1 = 5 (Debounce timer)
		Default=0, keep		Mem addr 2 = 0 (Format display unknown cmds)
		Def.=0, chg. To 4		Mem addr 3 = 4 (Continuous memory 4 & above)
		Def.=0, chg. To 4		Mem addr 4 = 4 (Disabled inputs 4 and above)
		Default=0, keep		Mem addr 5 = 0 (Interrupting wait commands)
		6 & above not used		Mem addr 6
		##===== ENGINE SETTINGS =====##		
				Cab: Momentum Multiplier = 1, deaccl = 1 x acc
				#1216 ROCO D&H SHARKNOSE
		M=1 (CV3 accel, CV4 decel)	F0= light, F8=audio mute (sound)	
				#3364 KATO SF GEEP GP-35
		M=1 (CV3 accel, CV4 decel)	F0= light, F5=strobe, F8=audio mute (sound)	
		##===== COMMAND LIBRARY =====##		
cmd		Command	Entry	Action
1		Accy: 7 Norm	1, 7 , 1	Set turnout # 7 STRAIGHT (1 = straight)
2		Accy: 10 Rev	1, 10 , 2	Set turnout # 10 CURVED (2 = curved)
3		Delay 1/4 sec: 4	5, 1, 2, 4	Delay 1 second (¼ sec x 4)
4		Delay 4 sec: 2	5, 1, 1, 2	Delay 8 seconds (4 sec x 2)
5		End (Terminate)	5,7,1	Terminate (stop executing commands)
6		Link to Input: 9	5, 3, 9	Go to Input 9 (go back and repeat sequence)
7		nop	5,5,1	No Operation (do nothing, go to next step)
8		>Select Loco: 003	3, 1, 003	Select Loco #3: (need "*" to indicate long adr)
9		. Speed Fwd: 10	3, 2, 2, 10	START loco
10		Skip if Inp: 16 Grnd	5, 6, 1, 16	Skip next command if reed sw. # 16 is closed
11		Skip if Inp: 16 Open	5, 6, 2, 16	Skip next command if reed sw. # 16 is open
12		Wait Inp: 16 Ground	5, 2, 1, 16	wait till reed sw. # 16 closed (resistance decr)
13		Wait Inp: 16 Open	5, 2, 2, 16	wait till reed button. # 16 released
14		Macro 14	2, 14	Set both turnouts STRAIGHT (macro in Cmd. Stn.)
15		Macro 15	2, 15	Set both turnouts CURVED (macro in Cmmnd. Stn.)
* This file can be downloaded using links at http://mp.autocontrols.org (the actual directory is at http://track2.com/ingram/plans/816).				
* Most of these experiments are done using the "Test" mode part of Programming mode. It will be noted where "Run" mode (non-programming mode) is used.				
* Note pushbuttons will NOT work when Mini-Panel is in Test mode (only Run mode)				
* Most of these demos run continuously, so we have to use the Reset button to stop execution. (The exception is demo 8B, which uses an 'End' command.)				
* Most of these Terminate commands are never executed; they're just filling "unused" space.				
* For most of these demos using a reed switch, you can manually use a pair of wires (1 to ground, 1 to the input) to simulate a reed switch if you don't have one.				
* When reviewing commands, you can use the INCR, INCR FAST, DECR FAST buttons & the thumbwheel - in addition to the ENTER key (this is NOT in the manual).				

Summary

Spd = 7

Spd = 16

NCE Mini Panel 11-i2: Getting Started Exercises 11/10/2016

Inp	S	Command	Entry	Action
1	1	Link to Input: 4	5, 3, 4	Go to Input # 4 and START Sequence (when pushbutton #1 is closed)
1	2	End (Terminate)	5,7,1	
1	3	End (Terminate)	5,7,1	
1	4	End (Terminate)	5,7,1	

Summary

Demo 9 – Turn on lights/strobe/sound (inp. 2); turn them off (Inp. 3)

This comes after Demo 8 on pg. 4

The next 4 commands turn ON the loco's headlights, rooftop strobe light, & sound.				
Inp	S	Command	Entry	Action
2	1	>Select Loco: 3364	3, 1, 3364	Select Loco # 3364 : Kato SF gray GP-35 diesel
2	2	F0-F4: 0----	3, 3, 1 [0]	headlights on (F0)
2	3	F5-F8: 5---	3, 3, 2 [5]	Strobe on (F5), sound on (audio mute F8 off)
2	4	End (Terminate)	5,7,1	Terminate (stop executing commands)
-	-			
The next 4 commands turn OFF the loco's headlights, rooftop strobe light, & sound.				
Inp	S	Command	Entry	Action
3	1	>Select Loco: 3364	3, 1, 3364	Select Loco # 3364 : Kato SF gray GP-35 diesel
3	2	F0-F4: -----	3, 3, 1 []	headlights off (F0 OFF)
3	3	F5-F8: ---8	3, 3, 2 [8]	sound off (audio mute F8 on)
3	4	Speed Fwd: 0	3, 2, 2, 0 F	STOP loco (Speed 0)
-	-			

~===== II. DEMOS WITHOUT USING A LOCO =====~

Demo 0 – Blink LED – using Reset Button

We can reset the Mini-Panel by grounding Terminal 31 – which will cause the LED to blink. . No commands are needed, just 2 wires or a pushbutton.

Demo 1 – Send Dummy Accy. Cmd (to blink LED) (test mode)

* We can cause the LED to blink repeatedly, by repeatedly sending a command.
* (It is not necessary that the device being “commanded” must be hooked up.)

4	1	Accy: 2000 Norm	1, 2000 , 1	Set non-existent turnout # 2000 STRAIGHT (to blink Mini-Panel's LED)
4	2	Delay 1/4 sec: 2	5, 1, 2, 2	Delay 1/2 second (¼ sec x 2)
4	3	Link to Input: 4	5, 3, 4	Go to Input 4 (repeat blinking every ½ second)
4	4	End (Terminate)	5,7,1	Terminate (stop executing commands)
-	-			Note that it never gets to most of these Terminate commands, because of the 'Link' cmd.

Red clr=variable

Demo 2 – Use Pushbutton #1 & Demo 1 (Input 1, RUN mode)

* Use RUN Mode. A pushbutton can be connected to Input 1, which will link to input 4 to start the blinking of the LED.
* CHANGE: We're using normal “Run” mode instead of “Program” mode.

Demo 3 – Gnd Input 16 to Blink LED (use Wait cmd & pushbtn)

* We can make the LED start blinking, by grounding Input 16 – using a pushbutton to simulate a reed switch being grounded.
* We'll use the “Wait” command (wait until Ground).
* CHANGE: We're checking an INPUT to trigger the routine.

5	1	Wait Inp: 16 Ground	5, 2, 1, 16	wait till reed sw. # 16 closed (resistance decr)
5	2	Accy: 2000 Norm	1, 2000 , 1	Set non-existent turnout # 2000 STRAIGHT (to blink Mini-Panel's LED)
5	3	Delay 1/4 sec: 2	5, 1, 2, 2	Delay 1/2 second (¼ sec x 2)
5	4	Link to Input: 5	5, 3, 5	Go to Input 5 (repeat blinking every second)
-	-			

Use any input 4-30

NCE Mini Panel 11-i2: Getting Started Exercises 11/10/2016

Inp	S	Command	Entry	Action
		Demo 4 – Gnd Input 16 to Blink LED (use Skip cmd & pushbtn)		
		* This accomplishes the same effect as previous Demo 3, using the same pushbutton, except we are using the “Skip” command instead of the “Wait” command. * CHANGE: We're using the “Skip” command.		
Inp	S			
6	1	Skip if Inp: 16 Open	5, 6, 2, 16	Skip next command if reed sw. # 16 is open
6	2	Accy: 2000 Norm	1, 2000 , 1	Set non-existent turnout # 2000 STRAIGHT (to blink Mini-Panel's LED)
				* If Input 16 is Gnd, commands below will be executed. If not Gnd, will go back to Step 6-1.
6	3	Delay 1/4 sec: 2	5, 1, 2, 2	Delay 1/2 second (¼ sec x 2)
6	4	Link to Input: 6	5, 3, 6	Go to Input 6 (repeat blinking every second)
-	-			
		Demo 5 – Same as above – But Hook up Reed Switch		
		* This experiment will blink the LED when a magnet is held next to a reed switch (which will ground Input 16). * CHANGE: We're using a magnet.		
		Demo 6 – Gnd Electric Eye 14 to Blink LED		
		(Reuse command space from previous demo.) * This is the same as previous Demo 5, except it uses an ELECTRIC EYE instead of a reed switch. We'll use the same memory locations and commands as previously entered, except the “Skip” command at Step 6-1 changes to “Ground” * I prefer reed switches to electric eyes. * CHANGE: We're using an electric eye.		
6	1	Skip if Inp: 16 Grnd	5, 6, 1, 16	Skip next command if Eye # 16 is ground (closed)
6				* The Electric Eye is “opposite” of a reed switch, i.e. normally closed (low resistance). * It goes to “open” (high resistance) when its light is blocked.
6	2	Accy: 2000 Norm	1, 2000 , 1	Set non-existent turnout # 2000 STRAIGHT (to blink Mini-Panel's LED)
6	3	Delay 1/4 sec: 2	5, 1, 2, 2	Delay 1/2 second (¼ sec x 2)
6	4	Link to Input: 6	5, 3, 6	Go to Input 6 (repeat blinking every second)
-	-			

Summary

Using SKIP instead WAIT

(nc, open when blocked)

NCE Mini Panel 11-i2: Getting Started Exercises 11/10/2016

Inp	S	Command	Entry	Action	Summary
-----	---	---------	-------	--------	---------

~===== III. DEMOS REQUIRING A LOCO =====~

Demo 7 – Start Loco (keeps running)

* This simple routine starts up the loco and leaves it running.

* We have to turn off command station to stop the loco, since there is no other way to stop it.

Inp	S	Command	Entry	Action
7	1	>Select Loco: 3364	3, 1, 3364	Select Loco # 3364 : Kato SF gray GP-35 diesel
7	2	Speed Fwd: 16	3, 2, 2, 16 F	START loco Speed 16
7	3	End (Terminate)	5,7,1	Terminate (stop executing commands)
7	4	End (Terminate)	5,7,1	Terminate (stop executing commands)
-	-			

Demo 8 – Start Loco, Run, Stop

This routine starts up the loco, runs it for 10 seconds, then stops it.

* CHANGE: It stops the loco.

Inp	S	Command	Entry	Action
7	1	>Select Loco: 3364	3, 1, 3364	Select Loco # 3364 : Kato SF gray GP-35 diesel
7	2	Speed Fwd: 16	3, 2, 2, 16 F	START loco Speed 16
7	3	Delay 1/4 sec: 40	5, 1, 2, 40	Delay 10 second (¼ sec x 40)
7	4	Speed Fwd: 0	3, 2, 2, 0 F	STOP loco (Speed 0)
-	-			
8	1	End (Terminate)	5,7,1	Terminate (stop executing commands)

Demo 9 (Turn On/Off Lights & Sound) is on Pg 2, Inputs 2 & 3)

Demo 10 – Start Loco, Run, Stop – then REPEAT

(Reuse command space from previous demo.)

* CHANGE: It starts and stops the loco REPEATEDLY.

* We have to use the Reset button (while loco is stopped) to stop execution.

Inp	S	Command	Entry	Action
7	1	>Select Loco: 3364	3, 1, 3364	Select Loco # 3364 : Kato SF gray GP-35 diesel
7	2	Speed Fwd: 16	3, 2, 2, 16 F	START loco Speed 16
7	3	Delay 1/4 sec: 40	5, 1, 2, 40	Delay 10 second (¼ sec x 40)
7	4	Speed Fwd: 0	3, 2, 2, 0 F	STOP loco (Speed 0)
-	-			
8	1	Delay 1/4 sec: 24	5, 1, 2, 24	Delay 6 second (¼ sec x 24)
8	2	Link to Input: 7	5, 3, 7	Go to Input 7 (go back and repeat sequence)
8	3	End (Terminate)	5,7,1	Terminate (stop executing commands)
8	4	End (Terminate)	5,7,1	Terminate (stop executing commands)

Run for 10 sec

Park for 6 sec

Demo 11 – Install & Test Reed Switch

• Use “blink” routine from Demo 4 (Input 6).

• Roll car with magnet on bottom over top of reed switch, and verify the LED on MP blinks, which verifies magnet is closing reed switch.

NCE Mini Panel 11-i2: Getting Started Exercises 11/10/2016

Inp	S	Command	Entry	Action
		Demo 12 – Start Loco, Run, Stop; REPEAT – Using Reed Switch		
-	-	* The routine starts and stops the loco repeatedly. CHANGE: It stops the loco right after it crosses the reed switch. * We still have to use the Reset button (while loco is stopped) to stop execution. • Note we could simulate a reed switch with wires between GND and Terminal 16 • The “Accy 2000” cmd at 10-4 “consumes” an extra input; could be eliminated.		
Inp	S			
10	1	>Select Loco: 3364	3, 1, 3364	Select Loco # 3364 : Kato SF gray GP-35 diesel
10	2	Speed Fwd: 16	3, 2, 2, 16 F	START loco Speed 16
10	3	Delay 1/4 sec: 40	5, 1, 2, 40	Delay1=10 sec (¼ sec x 40) (Cruise for 10 sec)
				Chg delay to 50 sec (200x1/4) to make 2 laps
10	4	Accy: 2000 Norm	1, 2000 , 1	Set turnout # 2000 Straight (blink MP's LED when
-	-			
11	1	Wait Inp: 16 Ground	5, 2, 1, 16	wait till reed sw. # 16 closed (resistance decr)
11	2	nop	5,5,1	No Operation (do nothing, go to next step)
11	3	Speed Fwd: 0	3, 2, 2, 0 F	STOP loco (Speed 0)
11	4	Delay 1/4 sec: 24	5, 1, 2, 24	Delay3 = 6 second (¼ sec x 24)
-	-			
12	1	Link to Input: 10	5, 3, 10	Go to Input 10 (go back and repeat sequence)
12	2	End (Terminate)	5,7,1	Terminate (stop executing commands)
12	3	End (Terminate)	5,7,1	Terminate (stop executing commands)
12	4	End (Terminate)	5,7,1	Terminate (stop executing commands)
		Demo 13 – Start Loco, Run, Stop; REPEAT – Use Delay at Step 11-3		
-	-	(Reuse command space {Inputs 10-12} from previous demo.) * The routine starts and stops the loco repeatedly, but adds a “Delay” command at Step 11-3. * CHANGE: It stops the loco further “downstream” from the reed switch.		
Inp	S			
10	1	>Select Loco: 3364	3, 1, 3364	Select Loco # 3364 : Kato SF gray GP-35 diesel
10	2	Speed Fwd: 16	3, 2, 2, 16 F	START loco Speed 16
10	3	Delay 1/4 sec: 40	5, 1, 2, 40	Delay1=10 sec (¼ sec x 40) (Cruise for 10 sec)
				Chg delay to 50 sec (200x1/4) to make 2 laps
10	4	Accy: 2000 Norm	1, 2000 , 1	Set turnout # 2000 Straight (blink MP's LED when
-	-			
11	1	Wait Inp: 16 Ground	5, 2, 1, 16	wait till reed sw. # 16 closed (resistance decr)
11	2	Accy: 2000 Norm	1, 2000 , 1	Set turnout # 2000 Straight (blink MP's LED when
11	3	Delay 1/4 sec: 48	5, 1, 2, 48	Delay2 = 12 sec. bring #3364 to station
				The above delay allows us adjust where the loco stops, without repositioning the reed switch.
11	4	Speed Fwd: 0	3, 2, 2, 0 F	STOP loco (Speed 0)
-	-			
12	1	Delay 1/4 sec: 24	5, 1, 2, 24	Delay3 = 6 second (¼ sec x 24)
12	2	Link to Input: 10	5, 3, 10	Go to Input 10 (go back and repeat sequence)
12	3	End (Terminate)	5,7,1	Terminate (stop executing commands)
12	4	End (Terminate)	5,7,1	Terminate (stop executing commands)

Summary

Control mult. laps
(35 sec/lap)
Blink 'Delay' ends

Look for reed switch
Use this line next demo
STOP
Park for 6 sec

Modify above cmds

Control mult. laps
(35 sec/lap)
Blink 'Delay' ends

Look for reed switch
Blink reed sw.
<-Park more downstream

STOP

Park for 6 sec

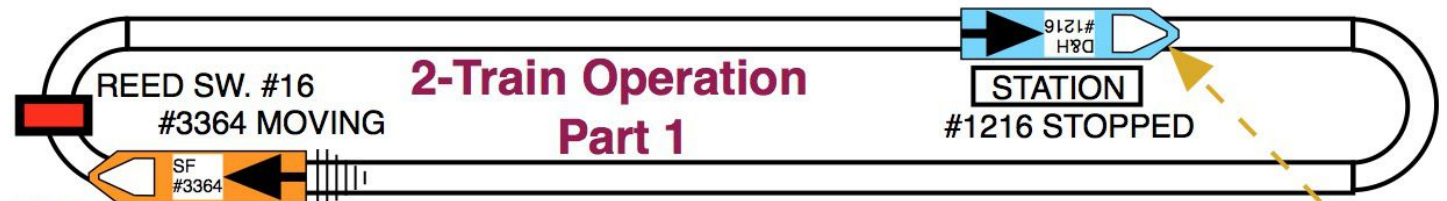
NCE Mini Panel 11-i2: Getting Started Exercises 11/10/2016

Inp	S	Command	Entry	Action	Summary
		Demo 14 – Run 2 Trains			

* These are almost the same set of commands used in previous Video #815 showing 2 trains running on 1 mainline using just 1 reed switch. The difference is that 'Skip' & 'Delay' commands used in Video #815 to add extra delay using a SPST switch have been eliminated, since this mainline is too short to add the extra delay.

* You can use the commands in the previous Demo 13 to adjust the trains' stopping distances individually, before you run both of them at the same time.

Inp	S	Command	Entry	Action	Summary
13	1	>Select Loco: 3364	3, 1, 3364	Select Loco # 3364 : Kato SF gray GP-35 diesel	(startup)
13	2	Speed Fwd: 16	3, 2, 2, 16 F	START loco Speed 16	(startup)
13	3	Wait Inp: 16 Ground	5, 2, 1, 16	Wait to reach reed sw. # 16	<==SENSOR
13	4	>Select Loco: 1216	3, 1, 1216	Select Loco # 1216 : D&H Sharknose Diesel	
-	-				
14	1	Speed Fwd: 7	3, 2, 2, 7 F	START loco Speed 7	Shark Lv Station
14	2	>Select Loco: 3364	3, 1, 3364	Select Loco # 3364 : Kato SF gray GP-35 diesel	
14	3	Delay 1/4 sec: 48	5, 1, 2, 48	Delay 12 sec. bring #3364 to station	
14	4	Speed Fwd: 0	3, 2, 2, 0 F	STOP loco (Speed 0) (Stop GP-35 at station)	Geep at Station
-	-				
===== Part 2 - halfway point in sequence) =====					
15	1	Wait Inp: 16 Ground	5, 2, 1, 16	Wait to reach reed sw. # 16	<==SENSOR
15	2	>Select Loco: 3364	3, 1, 3364	Select Loco # 3364 : Kato SF gray GP-35 diesel	
15	3	Speed Fwd: 16	3, 2, 2, 16 F	START loco Speed 16	Geep Lv Station
15	4	>Select Loco: 1216	3, 1, 1216	Select Loco # 1216 : D&H Sharknose Diesel	
-	-				
16	1	Delay 1/4 sec: 50	5, 1, 2, 50	Delay 12-1/2 sec. bring #1216 to station	
16	2	Speed Fwd: 0	3, 2, 2, 0 F	STOP loco (Speed 0) (Stop Sharknose at station)	Shark at Station
16	3	Link to Input: 13	5, 3, 13	Go back to Input # 13 and REPEAT Sequence	
16	4	End (Terminate)	5,7,1	Terminate (stop executing commands)	

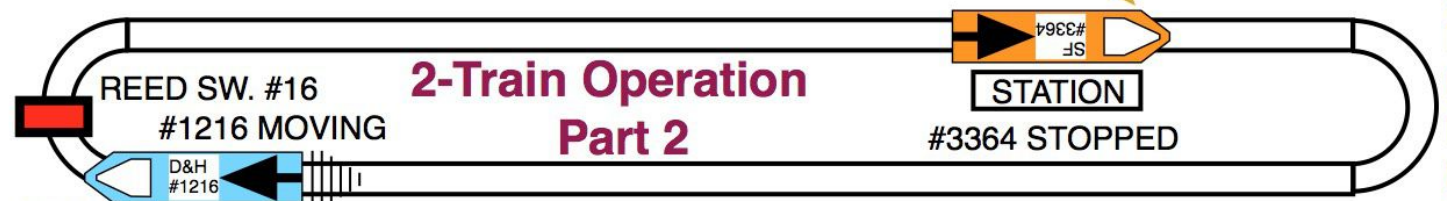


PART 1:

Initial Conditions: Blue loco stopped at Station, orange loco is travelling on mainline, upstream of the reed switch.

- The Blue loco is STOPPED, and WAITS until the Orange loco crosses the Reed Switch.
- Then, the Blue loco STARTS. The Orange loco travels on to the Station, and STOPS.
- The process REPEATS, when the Blue loco reaches the Reed Switch.

WARNING: The STOP command needs to be sent to the Orange loco when it reaches the Station, **BEFORE** the Blue loco travels around the loop and crosses the reed switch (or else Mini-Panel MISSES Blue loco crossing the reed switch, and have wreck).



PART 2:

- The Orange loco is STOPPED, and WAITS until the Blue loco crosses the Reed Switch.
- Then, the Orange loco STARTS. The Blue loco travels on to the Station, and STOPS.
- The process REPEATS, when the Orange loco reaches the Reed Switch.

WARNING: The STOP command needs to be sent to the Blue loco when it reaches the Station, **BEFORE** the Orange loco travels around the loop and crosses the Reed Switch (or else Mini-Panel MISSES Orange loco crossing the reed switch, and have wreck).

NOTE: See previous Video #815 for a more DETAILED logic diagram of 2 train operation with a single reed switch.

NCE Mini Panel 11-i2: Getting Started Exercises 11/10/2016

Inp	S	Command	Entry	Action
		Demo 15 – Point to Point – ONE Reed Switch at End or Middle		
		* We'll add a "Link" command at Input 2, to Link to Input 17. * We can then use a pushbutton at Input 2 (terminal 2) to start above routine. But we have to change to "Operating" mode to use the button, because pushbuttons won't work (Inputs won't be polled) when in "Program" mode. • The 'Accy 2000 Norm' cmds are for feedback to blink the MP's LED; they can be eliminated.		
				(Momentum=2)
2	1	>Select Loco: 3364	3, 1, 3364	Select Loco # 3364 : Kato SF gray GP-35 diesel
2	2	F0-F4: 0----	3, 3, 1 [0]	headlights on (F0)
2	3	F5-F8: 5---	3, 3, 2 [5]	Strobe on (F5), sound on (audio mute F8 off)
2	4	Link to Input: 17	5, 3, 17	Go to Input 17 (start Pnt. To Pnt. sequence)
				We can use a pushbutton at Input 2, to turn on lights & sound, then start Pnt. To Pnt. At Input 17
===== Forward Trip, A to B =====				
17	1	>Select Loco: 3364	3, 1, 3364	Select Loco # 3364 : Kato SF gray GP-35 diesel
17	2	Speed Fwd: 16	3, 2, 2, 16 F	START loco Speed 16
17	3	Wait Inp: 16 Ground	5, 2, 1, 16	wait till reed sw. # 16 closed (resistance decr)
17	4	Accy: 2000 Norm	1, 2000 , 1	Set turnout # 2000 Straight (blink MP's LED)
-	-			
18	1	Delay 1/4 sec: 44	5, 1, 2, 44	====> Delay1= 11 second (¼ sec x 44)
				Note we're using time to measure distance. So if we change speed, we need to adjust time.
18	2	Accy: 2000 Norm	1, 2000 , 1	Set turnout # 2000 Straight (blink MP's LED)
18	3	Speed Fwd: 0	3, 2, 2, 0 F	STOP loco (Speed 0)
18	4	Delay 1/4 sec: 36	5, 1, 2, 36	Delay2= 9 second (¼ sec x 36)
===== Reverse Trip, B to A =====				
19	1	Speed Rev: 16	3, 2, 2, 16 R	START loco Speed 16 reverse (return)
19	2	Wait Inp: 16 Ground	5, 2, 1, 16	wait till reed sw. # 16 closed (resistance decr)
19	3	Accy: 2000 Norm	1, 2000 , 1	Set turnout # 2000 Straight (blink MP's LED)
19	4	Delay 1/4 sec: 84	5, 1, 2, 84	====> Delay3= 21 second (¼ sec x 84)
-	-			
20	1	Accy: 2000 Norm	1, 2000 , 1	Set turnout # 2000 Straight (blink MP's LED)
20	2	Speed Fwd: 0	3, 2, 2, 0 F	STOP loco (Speed 0)
20	3	Delay 1/4 sec: 36	5, 1, 2, 36	Delay4= 9 second (¼ sec x 36)
20	4	Link to Input: 17	5, 3, 17	Go to Input 17 (go back and repeat sequence)
-	-			

Summary

Cross reed Sw.

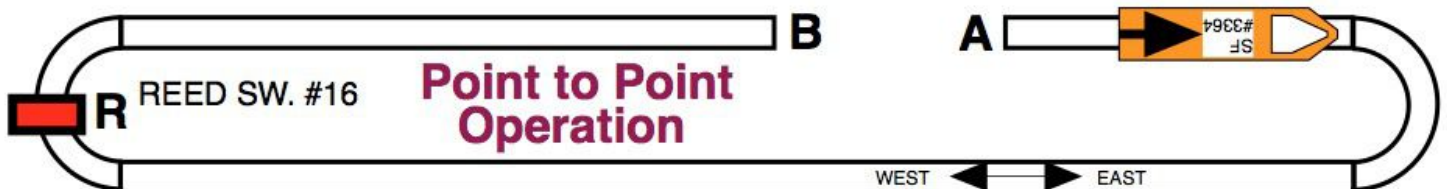
Fwd to Pt. B

STOP at Pt. B
Ramp down+Park

Cross reed Sw.

Bkwd to Pt. A

STOP at Pt. A
Ramp down+Park



- **Initial Conditions:** Start loco "East" of the Reed Switch (as shown).
- Adjust "Delay" length on each side of the Reed Switch, to get desired stopping points.
- Optimum position for the Reed Switch is midway between ends, but not necessary. (Less accumulated error.)
- If the Reed Switch is at one END, then set that "Delay" to 1/4 sec (essentially zero).
- NOTE: TWO reed switches {1 at EACH end} are more dependable, whenever it's possible to use two.